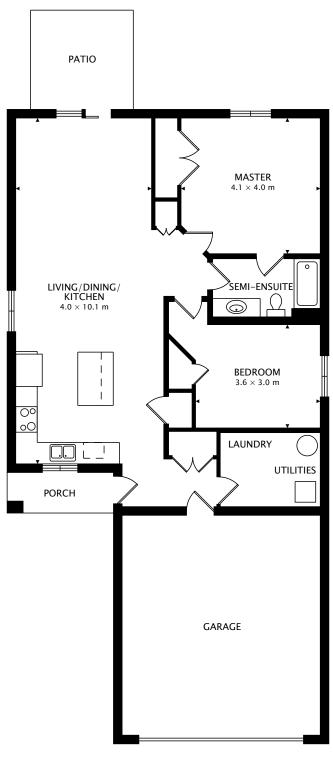
ISANTI, MN 55040



106.7 m²

