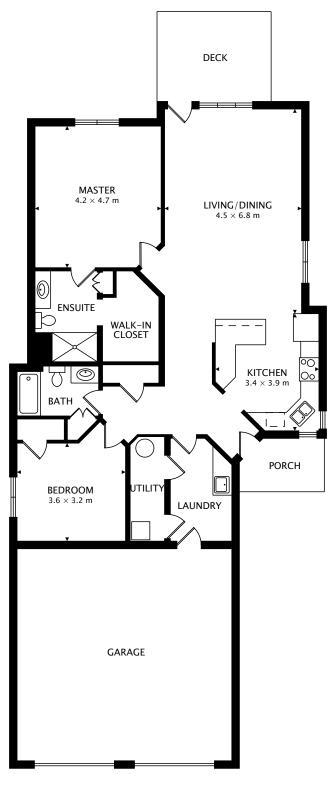
ISANTI, MN 55040



133.4 m²